

SHYAMLAL COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, SHAHDARA, DELHI-110032

Lesson Plan (18 January, 2024- 20 May, 2024)

B.A. (Prog.) Political Science, IIIrd year (Semester- VI)

Name of the faculty: Dr Rekha Kaushik

Department: Political Science

Title: Human Rights, Gender and Environment

Paper Code: 62325602

Contact No: 9873417040

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Course Objective: This course aims at enabling the students to understand the issues concerning the rights of citizens in general and the marginalized groups in particular, and assess the institutional and policy measures which have been taken in response to the demands of various movements. Conceptual dimensions, international trends and the Indian experience form the contents of the course.

Unit	Topics to be Covered	No. of Lectures
Unit 1: Understanding Social Equality (6 lectures)	a) Caste, Gender, Ethnicity and Class as distinct categories and their interconnection	3
	b) Globalisation and its impact on workers, peasants, Dalits, Adivasis and women	3
Unit 2: Human Rights (23 lectures)	a) Human Rights: Meaning and Evolution	3
	b) UN Declarations and Covenants	3
	c) Human Rights and Citizenship Rights	3
	d) Human Rights and the Indian Constitution	3
	e) Human Rights, Laws and Institutions in India; the role of the National Human Rights Commission.	3
	f) Human Rights of Marginalized Groups: Dalits, Adivasis, Women, Minorities and Unorganized Workers.	3
	g) Consumer Rights: The Consumer Protection Act and grievance redressal mechanisms.	3
	h) Human Rights Movement in India.	2
Unit 3: Gender (12 lectures)	a) Analysing Structures of Patriarchy	2
	b) Gender, Culture and History	2
	c) Economic Development and Women	2
	d) The issue of Women's Political Participation and Representation in India	2

	e) Laws, Institutions and Women's Rights in India	2
	f) Women's Movements in India	2
Unit 4: Environment (10 lectures)	a) Environmental and Sustainable Development	2
	b) UN Environment Programme: Rio, Johannesburg and after.	2
	c) Issues of Industrial Pollution, Global Warming and threats to Bio – diversity	2
	d) Environment Policy in India	2
	e) Environmental Movement in India	2

Suggested Readings:

1. Tripathy, Radhanath (ed.) (2019) Human Rights, Gender and the Environment, New Delhi: Scholartech Press.
2. Priyam, Manisha; Banerjee, Madhulika and Menon, Krishna (2009) Human Rights, Gender and the Environment, New Delhi: Pearson.
3. Motilal, Shashi and Nanda, Bijayalaxmi (2006) Human Rights, Gender and the Environment, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
4. G. Omvedt, (2002) 'Ambedkar and After: The Dalit Movement in India', in G. Shah (ed.) Social Movements and the State, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 293-309.
5. G. Omvedt, (2012) 'The Anti-caste Movement and the Discourse of Power', in N. Jayal (ed.) Democracy in India, New Delhi: Oxford India Paperbacks, sixth impression, pp.481-508.
6. A. Roy, (2010) 'The Women's Movement', in N. Jayal and P. Mehta (eds.) The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.409-422.
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8. Andre (2003), Antinomies of Society: Essays on Ideology and Institutions, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
9. Haragopal, G. (1997) The Political Economy of Human Rights, Himachal Publishing House, Mumbai.
10. J. Hoffman and P. Graham, (2006) 'Human Rights', Introduction to Political Theory, Delhi, Pearson, pp. 436-458.
11. D. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Theorizing Human Rights', in Human Rights: An Introduction, Delhi, Pearson, pp.26-70.
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13. M. Mohanty, (2002) 'The Changing Definition of Rights in India', in S. Patel, J. Bagchi, and K. Raj (eds.) Thinking Social Sciences in India: Essays in Honour of Alice Thorner Patel, New Delhi: Sage.
14. D. O'Byrne, (2007) 'Apartheid', in Human Rights: An Introduction, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 241- 262.
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16. R. Wolfrum, (1998) 'Discrimination, Xenophobia and Racism' in J. Symonides, *Human Rights: New Dimensions and Challenges*, Aldershot, Ashgate/UNESCO, pp.181-198.
- Geetha, V. (2002) *Gender*. Calcutta: Stree.
17. Menon, Nivedita (ed) (2000) *Gender and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi. Patel, Sujata et al (eds) (2003) *Gender and Caste: Issues in Contemporary Indian Feminism*, Kali for Women, Delhi.
18. Shah, Nandita and Nandita Gandhi (1992) *Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*, Kali for Women, Delhi.
19. O. Kosambi, (2007) *Crossing the Threshold*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 3-10.
- Menon, P. (2008) 'Power', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson.
20. Palriwala, R. (2008) 'Economics and Patriliney: Consumption and Authority within the Household' in M. John. (ed) *Women's Studies in India*, New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 414-423.
21. Chakravarti, U. (2003) *Gendering Caste through a Feminist Lens*, Kolkata, Stree.
22. K. Kannabiran (2012) 'Rethinking the Constitutional Category of Sex', in *Tools of Justice: NonDiscrimination and the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, Routledge, pp.425-443.
23. N. Menon (2012) 'Desire', *Seeing Like a Feminist*, New Delhi: Zubaan/Penguin, pp. 91-146
24. MacKinnon, C. 'The Liberal State' from *Towards a Feminist Theory of State*, Available at <http://fair-use.org/catharine-mackinnon/toward-a-feminist-theory-of-the-state/chapter-8>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.
25. N. Menon (2008) 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 224-233
26. T. Hussain, (1988) 'Sultana's Dream', in *Sultana's Dream and Selections from the Secluded Ones – translated by Roushan Jahan*, New York: The Feminist Press
27. Saheli Women's Centre, (2007) *Talking Marriage, Caste and Community: Women's Voices from Within*, New Delhi: monograph 114
28. Rowbotham, Shiela. (1993) *Women in Movements*. New York and London: Routledge, Section I, pp. 27-74 and 178-218.
29. Agarwal, Anil and Sunita Narain (1991), *Global Warming and Unequal World: A Case of Environmental Colonialism*, Centre for Science and Environment, Delhi.
30. Ghanshyam Shah, (1991) *Social Movements in India*, Sage Publications, Delhi.
31. Guha, Ramachandra and Madhav Gadgil, (1993) *Environmental History of India*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
32. J. Volger, (2011) 'Environmental Issues', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 348-362.
33. Kothari, Ashish, "Development and Ecological Sustainability in India: Possibilities for the Post2015 Framework" July 27, 2013 vol xlvi, no. 30. *Economic & Political Weekly*
34. Heywood, Andrew (2011) "Global Environmental Issues" in Andrew Heywood *Global Politics*, New York: Palgrave, pp 383 - 411

SHYAMLAL COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, SHAHDARA, DELHI-110032

Lesson Plan (18 January, 2024- 20 May, 2024)

B.A. (Prog.) Political Science, 1st year (Semester- II)

Name of the faculty: Dr Rekha Kaushik

Department: Political Science

Title: Indian Government and Politics

Paper Code: 2322201201

Contact No: 9873417040

Email ID: rkaushik.polsc@shyamlal.du.ac.in

Course Objective: This course aims to familiarize students with constitutional government and nature of politics in India and the relationship between the two. It focusses on the originary moment of the Indian Republic through an understanding of the philosophy and the features of the Constitution while demonstrating how the processes of state formation and nation making coincided with constitution-making and the interlacing between the two. The course also introduces students to the institutions of the state, the constitutional rules governing them and the political trajectory of their evolution. The course then proceeds by way of familiarity with varied political processes that have dominated the nature of Indian politics including reflections on the development paradigm followed by the Indian state and a critical perspective on the character of Indian state itself. While focusing on the constitutional framework and design laid down for governance, the course delves deeper into the political processes through which a divergent space for actual politics is carved out, in India.

Unit	Topics to be Covered	No. of Lectures
Unit 1: Indian Constitution (6 lectures)	a) Basic features	2
	b) Debates on Fundamental Rights	2
	c) Directive Principles and Federalism	2
Unit 2: State formation and nation building (6 lectures)	a) Integration of princely states	3
	b) Linguistic reorganisation of states	3
Unit 3: Political Institutions (6 lectures)	a) Political institutions at the Centre and State levels: Parliament	2
	b) Judiciary, Prime Minister	2
	c) Chief Minister	2
Unit 4: Social Structure and political power (4 lectures)	a) Social structure and political power: caste, class	2
	b) Gender	2

Unit 5: Religion and politics (4 lectures)	a) Religion and politics: debates on secularism b) and communalism	2 2
Unit 6: Political parties (4 lectures)	a) Political parties b) Party systems	2 2
Unit 7: Development Strategies (4 lectures)	a) Development strategies: planned economy b) Neo-liberal restructuring	2 2
Unit 8: Social Movements (5 lectures)	a) Social movements: workers b) Farmers c) Environmental, and women's movements	2 1 2
Unit 9: Social Movements (4 lectures)	a) The nature of state in India: developmental b) Welfare, regulatory	2 2

Suggested Readings:

1. B.R. Ambedkar (2010), Basic features of the Indian Constitution, in Valerian Rodrigues (ed), The essential writings of BR Ambedkar. Oxford University Press, India.
2. D.D. Basu (2011), Fundamental Rights and Duties (pp. 79- 142), in Introduction to the Constitution of India, (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.
3. S.K. Chaube (2010), Duties of State and Citizens, in The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution, NBT, India.
4. D.D. Basu (2011), Distribution of Legislative and Executive Powers, in Introduction to the Constitution of India, (20thed.). Lexis Nexis, India.
5. B. Chandra, A. Mukherjee and M. Mukherjee (2008), Consolidation of India as a Nation (I), in India Since Independence. New Delhi: Penguin.
6. B. Chandra, A. Mukherjee and M. Mukherjee (2008), Consolidation of India as a Nation (II), the Linguistic Organization of the States, in India Since Independence. New Delhi: Penguin.
7. V.P. Menon (1956), CH I- Setting the Stage and Ch XXV- The Cost of Integration, in The Story of the Integration of the Indian States, Orient Longman.
8. S.K. Chaube (2010), Union Government- 1: The Executive, in The Making and Working of Indian Constitution, NBT, India
9. S.K. Chaube (2010), Union Government 2: The Legislature, in The Making and Working of Indian Constitution, NBT, India G. Austin (1966), Indian Constitution, Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP, pp. 145- 230.
10. P.S. Khanna (2008), The Indian Judicial system, in K Sankaran and U K Singh (eds), Towards Legal Literacy: An Introduction to Law in India, OUP.
11. A. Thiruvengadam (2018), The Executive and the Parliament, in The Constitution of India, a Contextual Analysis, Hart Publishing

12. R. Dhavan and R. Saxena (2006), 'The Republic of India', in K. Roy, C. Saunders and J. Kincaid (eds.) *A Global Dialogue on Federalism*, Volume 3, Montreal: Queen's University Press, pp. 166-197
13. R. Kothari (1970) 'Introduction', in *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 3-25.
14. S. Deshpande (2016) 'Caste in and as Indian Democracy', New Delhi: Seminar, No.677, pp.54-58.
15. S. Jhodka (2010) 'Caste and Politics'. In Niraja Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds). *The Oxford companion to politics in India*, pp.154-67.
16. U. Chakravarti (2003) 'Caste and Gender in Contemporary India', in *Gendering Caste Through a Feminist Lens*. Calcutta: Stree, pp.139-317.
17. M. Weiner (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in A. Kohli. (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge: CUP, pp.193-225.
18. S. Chowdhury (2007) 'Globalization and Labour', in B. Nayar (ed.) *Globalization and Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.516-526.
19. Raju J Das (2019). 'Class Relations, Class Struggle, and the State in India'. In *Critical Reflections on Economy and Politics in India: A class Theory Perspective*. Leiden; Boston: Brill, pp. 233-282.
20. T. Pantham, (2004) 'Understanding Indian Secularism: Learning from its Recent Critics', in R. Vora and S. Palshikar (eds.) *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, New Delhi. Sage, pp. 235-256.
21. N. Chandhoke, (2010) 'Secularism', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 333-346.
22. R. Bhargava (ed.) (2006) *Secularism and its Critics*, Oxford India Paperbacks.
23. R. Kothari, (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.
24. Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar, (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P.R. DeSouza and E. Sridharan (eds.) *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 73-115.
25. C. Jaffrelot and G. Verniers (2020), 'A New Party System of a New Political System?', *Contemporary South Asia*, Vol.28, No.2, pp. 141-154.
26. M. Vaishnav and J. Hinton (2019), 'The Dawn of India's Fourth Party System', *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Paper*, 5 September.
27. P. Chibber and R. Verma (2019), 'The Rise of the Second Dominant Party System in India: BJP's New Social Coalition in 2019', *Studies in Politics*, 7 (2): 131-148.
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29. T. Byres (1994) 'Introduction: Development Planning and the Interventionist State Versus Liberalization and the Neo-Liberal State: India, 1989-1996', in T. Byres (ed.) *The State, Development Planning and Liberalization in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.1-35.
30. P. Chatterjee (2000) 'Development Planning and the Indian State', in Zoya Hasan (ed.), *Politics and the State in India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp.116-140.
31. P. Patnaik and C. Chandrasekhar (2007) 'India: Dirigisme, Structural Adjustment, and the Radical Alternative', in B. Nayar (ed.), *Globalization and Politics in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 218-240.

32. S. Mehrotra and S. Guichard (eds.) (2020), *Planning in the 20th Century and Beyond: India's Planning Commission and the Niti Aayog*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
33. G. Shah, (2004) *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
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35. A.R. Desai, (ed.), (1986) *Agrarian Struggles in India After Independence*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. xi-xxxvi
36. D.N. Dhanagare (2017), *Understanding the Farmers' Movement in Maharashtra: Towards an Analytical Framework*, in *Populism and Power Farmers' movement in western India, 1980—2014*, Routledge
37. S. Shyam (2003) 'Organizing the Unorganized', in Seminar, [Footloose Labour: A Symposium on Livelihood Struggles of the Informal Workforce, 531] pp. 47-53.
38. G. Omvedt (2012) 'The Anti-caste Movement and the Discourse of Power', in N. Jayal (ed.) *Democracy in India*, New Delhi: Oxford India Paperbacks, sixth ed., pp.481-508.
39. R. Guha, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, Longman Publishers, 1999, B. Agarwal, *Environmental Management, Equity and Ecofeminism: Debating India's Experience*, *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 55-95.
40. M. Mohanty (2002) 'The Changing Definition of Rights in India', in S. Patel, J. Bagchi, and K. Raj (eds.) *Thinking Social Sciences in India: Essays in Honour of Alice Thorner Patel*, New Delhi: Sage.
41. A. Chakraborty (2019) 'From Passive Beneficiary to 'Rights Claimants': What Difference Does it Make', in A. P. D'Costa and A. Chakraborty (eds.) *Changing Contexts and Shifting*
42. *Roles of the Indian State: New Perspectives on Development Dynamics*, Singapore: Springer, pp. 25-38.
43. P. Chatterjee (2010) 'The State', in N. G. Jayal and P. B. Mehta eds. *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3-14.
44. R. Khera, 2020, *India's Welfare State: A Halting Shift from Benevolence to Rights*, *Current History*, Vol 119, Issue 816
45. M. Khosla and M. Vaishnav, (2021), 'The Three Faces of the Indian State', *Open Democracy*, 32(1), pp. 111-25.
46. M. Mohanty, (1989) 'Duality of the State Process in India: A Hypothesis', *Bhartiya Samajik Chintan*, Vol. XII (1-2).
47. M.P Singh and R. Saxena, 2021 (Re-print) *Indian Politics: Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning*, Third Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. (Chapter 3).
48. A. K. Thiruvengadam, 'Flag-bearers of a New Era? The Evolution of New Regulatory Institutions in India (1991-2016)' in S. Rose-Ackerman, P.L. Lindseth and J. Emerson eds., *Comparative Administrative Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 218-232.
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Lesson Plan (18 January, 2024- 20 May, 2024)

B.A. (Prog.) Political Science, IInd year (Semester- IV)

Name of the faculty: Dr Rekha Kaushik

Department: Political Science

Title: Public Institutions in India

Contact No: 9873417040

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Course Objective: The aim of this course is to familiarize students with institutions that are significant in the functioning of Indian democracy. It is designed to help students get a thorough understanding of the different functions performed by public institutions including maintaining law and order, eliciting accountability from the state, regulating the institutional space, and enhancing state accountability and its capacity to frame and implement social and economic policies. The purpose is to make students aware of the complex functions performed by the institutions of the state in contemporary contexts.

S.No.	Lectures Required	Topics to be covered
	2024	
1	Unit I	Studying Public Institutions
	6 lectures	Studying Public Institutions
2	Unit II	Framing Public Policy
	6 lectures	Niti Aayog
3	Unit III	Conducting Elections
	6 lectures	Election Commission of India (ECI)
	March 24-31	Mid-Semester-Break
4	Unit IV	Securing Citizens
	6 lectures	The Police
5	Unit V	Ensuring Rights
	6 lectures	National Human Rights Commission of India (NHRC)
6	Unit VI	Regulatory Institutions

	6 lectures	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
7	Unit VII	Transparency and Accountability
	3 lectures	Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)
	4 lectures	Central Vigilance Commissioner (CVC)

READING LIST

1. Studying Public Institutions

D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds. (2017), Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, [Introduction, pp. 1-32].

D. Kapur and P. B. Mehta eds. (2005), Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press [Introduction, pp. 1-27].

2. Framing Public Policy: Niti Aayog

A. Rajan, (2016), 'The Institutional Identity of India's Niti Aayog', Indian Journal of Public Administration, Vol.LXII, No.1, January-March 2016, pp.111-117.

S. Mehrotra and S. Guichard eds. (2020), Planning in the 20th Century and Beyond: India's Planning Commission and the Niti Aayog, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, [S. Guichard and S. Mehrotra, 'Planning for a 21st Century India' (Chapter One: pp. 1-22); P. Sen,

'Plan, but Do Not Over-plan: Lessons for Niti Aayog' (Chapter 13: pp. 264-282); S. Mehrotra, 'Why Does India Need a Central Planning Institution in the 21st Century' (Chapter 14: pp.283- 217)

3. Conducting Elections: Election Commission of India

E. Sridharan and M. Vaishnav (2017), 'Election Commission of India', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav (eds.) Rethinking Public Institutions in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 417-463.

U.K. Singh and A. Roy (2018), 'Regulating the Electoral Domain: The Election Commission of India', Indian Journal of Public Administration, 17 August 2018.

S. Kumar (2022), Elections in India: An Overview, Routledge, London and New York.

U. Singh and A. Roy (2019), Election Commission of India: Institutionalising Democratic Uncertainties, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

4. Securing Citizens: The Police

A. Verma, (2005), 'The Police in India', in D. Kapur and P. B. Mehta eds., Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 194-257.

A. Verma, (2007), 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguli, L. Diamond and M. F. Plattner eds., The State of India's Democracy, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, pp.121-142.

R. K. Raghavan (2000), 'The India Police: Expectations of a Democratic Polity', in F. R. Frankel, Z. Hasan, R. Bhargava and B. Arora eds., Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 288-313.

B. Jauregui, (2017), Provisional Authority: Public, Order, and Security in India, Ranikhet, Permanent Black.

Second Administration Reforms Commission, (2007), 'Public Order' (Fifth Report), Delhi, ARC, Government of India.

5. Ensuring Rights: NHRC

S. Sen, (2018) National Human Rights Commission, Delhi, Aakaar Books.

U. K. Singh, (2018) 'The 'Inside-Outside' Body: National Human Rights Commission of India, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. LIII, No. 5, 2018.

S. Cardenas (2014), Chains of Justice, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press.

Asian NGO Network on National Human Rights Institutions, (2019), Mission Report on the Performance of National Human Rights Commission of India, Bangkok and Geneva, ForumAsia.

6. Regulatory Institutions: RBI

E. D'Souza, (2005), 'Reserve Bank of India: The Way Forward', in Devesh Kapur, Pratap Bhanu Mehta and Milan Vaishnav eds., Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 139-179.

D. Khatkhate, (2005), 'Reserve Bank of India: A Study in the Separation and Attrition of Powers', in Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta eds., Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.320-350.

7. Public Accountability: CAG, CVC

E. Sridharan (2017), 'Institutions of Internal Accountability', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M.

Vaishnav eds., Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.269-296.

A. Mukhopadhyay, (2017) 'Foregrounding Financial Accountability in Governance', in D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds., Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.297-338.